

# Abstracts

## Perturbations of the Critical Parameters of Quarter-Wave Directional Couplers (Correspondence)

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*H.E. Brenner. "Perturbations of the Critical Parameters of Quarter-Wave Directional Couplers (Correspondence)." 1967 Transactions on Microwave Theory and Techniques 15.6 (Jun. 1967 [T-MTT]): 384-385.*

The theory of coupled transmission lines was discussed by Jones and Bolljahn on the assumption that the phase velocities for even and odd modes  $v_{\text{e}}$  and  $v_{\text{o}}$  were equal to each other. However, when the coupled lines are constructed in the microstrip geometry or on a hard substrate suspended between two ground planes, the phase velocities are in general unequal. As a result, the even- and odd-mode characteristic impedances  $Z_{0\text{e}}$ , and  $Z_{0\text{o}}$ , as well as the phase velocities, must be adjusted to prescribed values. However, little is known how critical these adjustments are in order to get desired coupler performance.

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